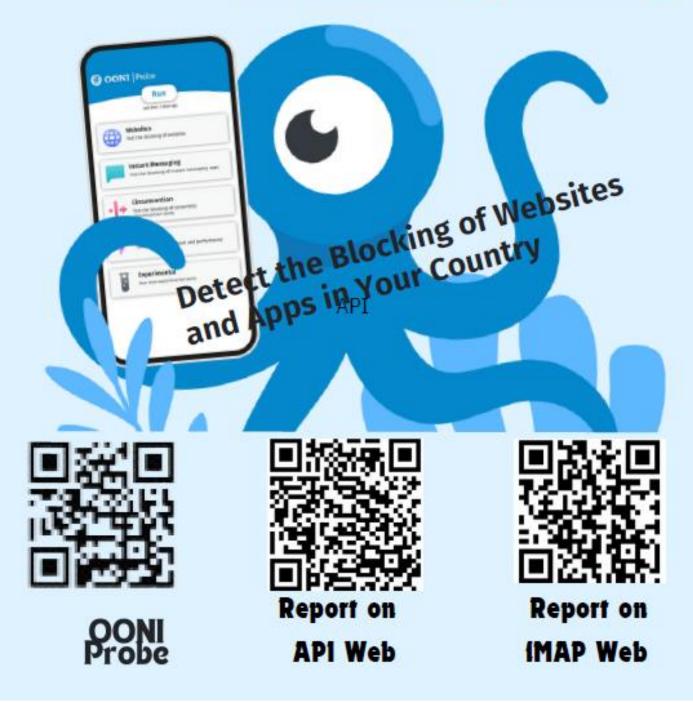


# iMAP Cambodia 2024 Internet Censorship Report

## Session: Key Finding



## Internet Monitoring Action Project The Civil Society Support (CSS) **iMAP Cambodia 2024 Internet Censorship Report**

Advocacy Policy Institute (API), Sinar Project Cambodian Journalists Alliance Association (CamboJA), and Cambodian Center for Independent Media (CCIM).

Published/Produced by Sinar Project <u>team@sinarproject.org</u> <u>https://sinarproject.org</u> © Sinar Project 2024 Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License This Report presents the consolidated results of two projects, the East-West Management Institute, Inc. (EWMI)-funded Internet Monitoring and Action Project (iMAP) (2021-2024), implemented by API, and the USAID-funded Civil Society Support (CSS) Project (2021-2025), implemented by FHI 360 and the International Center for Not-for-Profit Law (ICNL).

## About iMAP

The Internet Monitoring Action Plan (iMAP) project aims to establish and support regional and in-country networks focused on monitoring network interference and restrictions to the freedom of expression online, in Myanmar, Cambodia, Hong Kong (China), India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam. In Cambodia, the project focuses on three core activities: 1) fostering the development of a national network of digital activists; 2) strengthening censorship monitoring by improving country-specific test lists; and 3) supporting the monitoring and reporting of ongoing Internet censorship.

## About CSS

The Civil Society Support (CSS) project aims to enhance coordination and collective action among Civil Society Organizations (CSOs), improve the supportive environment for civil society, and foster innovative methods to advance civic engagement and coordination in public policy dialogue. CSS supports the API and the Digital Right Working Group (DRWG) to promote fundamental rights and defend internet freedoms and safeguard democracy in Cambodia.

The API supports the Digital Right Working Group, Access to Information Working Group (A2I), Budget Working Group (BWG), Coalition for Partnership in Democratic Development (CPDD), youth network members, as well as community youth volunteers. It aims to increase the necessary knowledge and tools to participate in internet monitoring in Cambodia and advocate for accountability and media transparency.

## About the Advocacy and Policy Institute (API)

The Advocacy and Policy Institute (API) is a Cambodian non-governmental organisation active in advocacy, policy influencing, good governance, and civic engagement. Capacity building and dialogue facilitation are at the heart of its efforts towards democratic and sustainable development.

API is unique in Cambodia's civil society landscape as it serves as a connector and facilitator that empowers citizens in their interactions with the government at all levels. Through its grassroots work, API has acquired first-hand experience on policy issues like access to information (A2I). Based on this vast experience, API is in the best position to make the voices of ordinary citizens count in policy-making at the national level. API has also been trying to support government actors to serve citizens according to the law and contribute to an enabling environment for citizens and civil society to express their concerns. Additionally, it has been playing an important role in helping citizens understand their rights, access information, and make use of the opportunities for engagement offered by various laws and government policies.

API's programmes are guided by a human rights-based approach and serve all Cambodians adhering to the values of diversity of gender, sexual orientation, identity, (dis)ability, ethnicity, freedom of faith, and political opinions. At the same time, API is especially committed to supporting the most disadvantaged in their efforts to make their voices heard. More information is available at <a href="https://apiinstitute.org/">https://apiinstitute.org/</a>.

### About CamboJA

CamboJA is Cambodia's only independent network of professional journalists. It was founded by numerous accomplished journalists, including former reporters from the Cambodia Daily and Phnom Penh Post, which were subjected to government repression in the run-up to the 2018 general election.

Due to growing restrictions on media freedom and freedom of expression, 20 professional journalists from different media outlets met to discuss the media situation in Cambodia in February 2019, during which CamboJA was initiated. Eventually, 15 of them agreed to form the governing body of CamboJA and became board members. The aim is to establish a sustainable independent body that can carry out the mission to promote access to information and press freedom, strengthen the professionalism of journalists, and support their livelihoods.

## About the CCIM

The Cambodian Center for Independent Media (CCIM) was established in the first quarter of 2007 and duly registered with the Ministry of Interior on 15 June 2007 as a non-governmental organisation (NGO). CCIM was organised to work towards the promotion of independent media, press freedom, freedom of expression, access to information, and internet freedom. The mission of CCIM envisions a Cambodian society where every citizen is provided with comprehensive and up-to-date information and empowered to promote democracy, governance, and respect for human rights. CCIM has been building and strengthening the capacity of aspiring journalists, citizen journalists, and youth interested in basic journalism and digital rights, and its work includes the provision of legal support for professional and non-professional journalists.

## About Sinar Project

Sinar Project is a civic tech initiative that uses open technology, open data, and policy analysis to systematically make important information public and more accessible to the Malaysian people. It aims to improve governance and encourage greater citizen involvement in the public affairs of the nation by making the Malaysian Parliament and Government more open, transparent, and accountable. More information is available at <a href="https://sinarproject.org">https://sinarproject.org</a>.

## **Key Findings**

#### Internet Censorship Tools

The Open Observatory of Network Interference (OONI) is a global community that has measured Internet censorship since 2012. OONI tests the blocking of websites and apps and measures the speed and performance of the network. Find out more about OONI at <u>https://ooni.org/</u>.

This report is based only on data generated from OONI and obtained from people in Cambodia and across the globe voluntarily running OONI Probe. The intention is to monitor the websites of individual organizations, their partners, and any members that may be blocked at any time, particularly during the national elections and other relevant circumstances.

#### Key Finding

Referring to the holistic data analysis of the results from the Open Observatory of Network Interference (OONI Probe Tools), which was tested to monitor internet censorship, reveals confirmed blocked results (meaning that there is confirmed censorship on the website), while anomalies/ likely blocked(meaning that there are some issues in accessing the website, although not necessarily censorship and could also indicate problems only on the user's end). Detailed information on the holistic analysis method can be found in Annex 4.

#### The blocked websites are identified in the following:

- The annual report from July 2023 to June 2024 showed 2,440,169 running times of the Open monitor Observatory of Network Interference (OONI Probe Tools), which is used to monitor internet censorship, to 1,940 websites tested to monitor internet censorship. Among these, sixty-five (65) websites were identified as blocked (meaning that there are some issues in accessing the website and could also indicate problems only on the user's end). the categories with the most blockage are NEWS=25, Human Rights Issues (HUMR)=4, File-sharing (File)=4, Gambling (GMB)=1,-Detailed information on these 65 websites, including their names, blocking periods, blocking methods, and the involved Internet Service Providers, can be found in Annex 1.
- Out of the 65 blocked /likely blocked websites, 29 blocked websites that content to Cambodia including: www.rfa.org, rfa.org, cambodian.dating, camnews.org, ccimcambodia.org, english.cambodiadaily.com, humanrightsinasean.info, ilabsoutheastasia.org, ccimcbodia.org , kamnotra.io, khmer.cambodiadaily.com, kamnotra.oi, kamnottra.io, monoroom.info, www.PenhChetMdia.com, vodenglish.news, vodhotnews.com, vodkhmer.news, www.cambodiadaily.com, www.camnews.org, www.ccimcambodia.org, www.cipl-organization.org, www.dtn7.com, www.healthcambodia.org, https://vodkhmer.news/, www.clccambodia.org, www.monorom.info, www.vodkhmer.news, www.ycc.org.kh.
- All 65 identified websites were blocked using DNS blocking methods with 2,440,169 measurement run times through connections from thirty-one (31) Internet Service Providers tested such as Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), a VN-owned company, was the top blocker, having blocked all these domains. iSeek Communications was the second-highest blocker. Other companies such as M247 Europe SRL, Cogetel Online, Smart Axiata, WiCAM, EZECOM, and others also blocked several websites.

## <u>The detailed results of the measurement count (OONI Probe tests conducted) are presented in the table below</u>

	1 <sup>st</sup> Semester (July-Dec 2023)	2 <sup>nd</sup> Semester (Jan-June 2024)	Annual (July 2023- June 2024)
Measured Run Count (the numbers running count of OONI Probe Tools)	1,199,828	1,240,341	2,440,169
Blocked count (the running count of OONI Probe Tools had been "likely blocked"/inaccessibility to websites)	3,436	3,053	6,489
Block Rate	0.29%	0.25%	0.27%
Inputs/Websites (the number of website testing)	1900	1844	<b>1,940</b> (Some data from Semester 2 have been combined with the data from Semester 1)
Number of Websites blocked	64	58	<b>65</b> (Some data from Semester 2 have been combined with the data from Semester 1)
Number of Websites local and global that displayed content relevant to Cambodia and blocked	29	24	<b>29</b> (Some data from Semester 2 have been combined with the data from Semester 1)
Internet Service Providers (like Vietel Cambodia/Metfone, Ezecom, and Cellcard)	21	27	<b>31</b> (Some data from Semester 2 have been combined with the data from Semester 1)

**Table1:** In the first semester of the report (July to December 2023), 1,199,828 tests were conducted on 1,900 websites with 21 Internet Service Providers (ISPs), resulting in 64 blocked sites—29 of which were relevant to Cambodia—while in the second semester (January to June 2024), there were 1,240,341 tests on 1,864 websites with 27 ISPs (21 from the first semester and 3 new ones), leading to 58 blocked sites, including 24 that were also relevant to Cambodia, sharing names with those from the first semester.

#### Comparison Data of the Internet Censorship 2023 Vs 2024

	July 2022- June 2023	July 2023 June 2024)
Measured Run Count (the numbers running count of OONI Probe Tools)	2,530,427	2,440,169
Blocked count (the running count of OONI Probe Tools had been likely blocked/inaccessibility to websites)	1,236	6,489
Block Rate	0.05%	0.27%
Inputs/Websites (the number of website testing)	2,201	1,940
Number of Websites blocked	37	65
Internet Service Provider (like Vietel Cambodia (Metfone), Ezecom, Cellcard.	24	31

**Table2:** The 2024 report identifies over 28 more blocked websites than the 2023 report, with the majority falling within the News and Human Rights categories.

#### Comparison Data of Popular categories of blocked websites

Websites Category	# of websites tested from July 2022 to June 2023	# of websites blocked from July 2022 to June 2023	# of Websites tested from July 2023 to June 2024	# of websites blocked from July 2023 to June 2024
News (News Media)	194	13	190	25
HUMR (Human Rights)	203	3	189	5
GRM (Gambling)	37	0	28	1
Game (Gaming)	35	0	29	0
PORN (Pornography)	22	0	17	2

**Table3:** Popular categories of blocked websites—News, Human Rights, Games, and Pornography—are compared between the 2023 Report (covering July 2022 to June 2023) and the 2024 Report (covering July 2023 to June 2024)

- In 2024, the News category was the most frequently tested with 190 websites. 25 websites were
  found to be "blocked" or "likely blocked" (meaning that there are some issues in accessing the
  website, although not necessarily censorship and could also indicate problems only on the
  user's end). These blocks were implemented by Internet Service Providers (ISPs) such as
  Viettel Cambodia (Metfone) blocked all websites, while iSeek Communications blocked most of
  them. Additionally, CAMGSM and Smart Axiata also imposed significant restrictions. Please see
  details in Annex1. In 2023, 13 websites were found "likely blocked" out of 194 websites tested.
- In 2024, the second most tested category (189 websites) was Human Rights (HUMR). As a result, 5 out of 189 websites (2.65%) were found "likely blocked". In 2023, 203 websites were tested. As a result, 3 HUMR websites were found "likely blocked".
- 57 websites in GRM and Game categories, and 17 websites in PORN were tested in 2024. As a result, 1 website in GRM and 2 websites in PORN were found "blocked" in 2024, while in 2023, 72 websites in GRM and Game categories, and 22 websites in PORN were tested, but no website was found "blocked".

### **Conclusion and Recommendations.**

Our findings show that 65 out of 1940 websites in 2023-2024 were blocked which is a two-fold increase compared to the 36 websites (out of 2,202) that were blocked in 2022-2023. Particularly affected were those that disseminated information which could be perceived as a threat to the ruling government. Therefore, it can be concluded that press freedom and internet freedom in Cambodia are continuously under threat. Amongst the blocked 65 websites, local and global, were 29 that displayed content relevant to Cambodia

Our findings show that 65 out of 1940 websites in 2023-2024 were blocked. This is a two-fold increase compared to the 36 websites (out of 2,202) that were blocked in 2022-2023. Particularly affected websites were those that disseminate information that could be perceived as a threat to the government. Therefore, it can be concluded that press freedom and internet freedoms in Cambodia remain under threat. Amongst the blocked 65 websites, local and global, were 29 that displayed content relevant to Cambodia

#### Based on the findings, we present 4 recommendations:

- 1. Online news and human rights websites are periodically blocked in Cambodia. According to our findings, during 2024 the "News" category was the most frequently tested with 190 websites. Of those, 25 websites were "blocked" or "likely blocked". For the Human Rights (HUMR) category, which included 189 websites tested in 2024, 5 websites were "likely blocked". This is double those restricted in 2023. 13 News websites were found "likely blocked" out of 194 websites tested, and 3 Human Rights websites were found "likely blocked". Based on this finding that online news and human rights websites were most frequently blocked, the CSOs Access to Information Working Group & Digital Rights Working Groups urge that the government and internet companies remove the restrictions on the websites, particularly relevant to News websites and enforce the Press Law's provisions relevant to News websites rather than blocking them.
- 2. According to the findings, 57 websites in the GRM and Game categories, and 17 websites in PORN were tested in 2024. As a result, 1 website in GRM and 2 websites in PORN were found "blocked" in 2024, while in 2023 (72 websites in GRM and Game categories, and 22 websites in PORN tested), no website was found "blocked". The Access to Information Working Group, Digital Rights Working Group, and Youth Groups in Cambodia urge the government to block relevant websites for online gambling and pornography in Cambodia, not blocking the human rights and environmental activists & organisations websites.
- 3. Based on the analysis and findings of the report in 2023 and 2024, we reiterate the recommendations made by the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights that (Cambodia) to improve and adopt its current and pending legislation, including the Sub-Decree on National Internet Gateway and the amendments to the Press Law, the draft laws on Cyber Security; Cyber Crimes and Access to Information.
- 4. The Civil Society urges the government for the formulation and enforcement of its legislations in promoting the exercise of freedom of expression and association to comply with the strict requirements of articles 19 (3) and 22 of the covenants on civil and political rights and Convention on human rights.

## **Annex I: List of Blocked Websites**

N	Website/Domain		Method Blocking	Start Date	End Date	Semester 1(July- Dec) Measure ment	Semester 1(July- Dec) Weighted anomaly rate (%)	Semester 2(Jan- Jun24) measure ment	Semester 2(Jan- Jun24) Weighted anomaly rate (%)		Total of Blocked Rate	ISP	Owner Website	Status	Ref
1	8kun.top	HOST	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	529	88.61%	565	88.66%	1094	85.59%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), iseek Communications,	global	active	<u>Link</u>
2	assets.gitlab-static.net	HOST	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	559	0.79%	713	24.00%	1272	12.26%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	global	inactive	<u>Link</u>
3	<u>bitcoin-mix.org</u>	COMM	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	409	22.25%	429	0.00%	838	19.00%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), iseek Communications	global	inactive	<u>Link</u>
4	cambodian.dating	DATE	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	477	21.00%	465	0.00%	942	18.00%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	kh	inactive	<u>Link</u>
5	<u>camnews.org</u>	NEWS	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-22	2023- 07-25	3	30.00%			3	30.00%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	kh	active	<u>Link</u>
6	ccimcambodia.org	HUMR	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-07	2024- 06-14	14	30.00%	54	95.33%	68	92.26%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	kh	active	<u>Link</u>
7	ccimcbodia.org	POLR	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-23	2023- 07-23	1	30.00%			1	30.00%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	kh	inactive	<u>Link</u>
8	<u>doh.centraleu.pi-</u> dns.com		DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	640	100.00%	691	100.00%	1331	100.00%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), CAMGSM, WiCAM, ANGKOR DATA COMMUNICATION, EZECOM, ANGKOR DATA COMMUNICATION, SINET, Today Communication Co.,Ltd	global	unknow n	<u>Link</u>
9	english.cambodiadaily.c om	NEWS	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	750	95.85%	782	86.38%	1532	90.50%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), iseek Communications	kh.csv	active	<u>Link</u>
10	<u>eztv.re</u>	FILE	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	287	0.91%	376	0.00%	663	0.37%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	global	inactive	<u>Link</u>

11	<u>humanrightsinasean.inf</u> <u>0</u>	HUMR	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	697	100.00%	714	99.46%	1411	100.00%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), CAMGSM, WiCAM, ANGKOR DATA COMMUNICATION, EZECOM, Smart Axiata, ANGKOR DATA COMMUNICATION, SINET	kh.csv	active	<u>Link</u>
12	ilabsoutheastasia.org	ECON	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	393	85.56%	448	100.00%	841	97.33%	CAMGSM, ANGKOR DATA COMMUNICATION, Today Communication Co.,Ltd	kh.csv	inactive	<u>Link</u>
13	im0-tub-com.yandex.net	SRCH	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-02	2024- 06-30	666	100.00%	763	100.00%	1429	100.00%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), WiCAM, ANGKOR DATA COMMUNICATION, EZECOM, ANGKOR DATA COMMUNICATION, SINET	global	inactive	<u>Link</u>
14	kamnotra.io	NEWS	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-16	2024- 06-30	806	88.56%	823	91.70%	1629	89.89%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	kh.csv	active	<u>Link</u>
15	kamnotra.oi	NEWS	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-22	2023- 07-22	1	30.00%			1	30.00%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	kh	active	<u>Link</u>
16	kamnottra.io	NEWS	DNS Blocking	2023- 09-11	2023- 09-11	1	30.00%			1	30.00%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	kh	inactive	<u>Link</u>
17	<u>khmer.cambodiadaily.co</u> <u>m</u>	NEWS	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	923	66.61%	1064	72.52%	1987	72.85%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), iseek Communications	kh	inactive	<u>Link</u>
18	monoroom.info	NEWS	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	573	84.92%	577	42.06%	1150	94.58%	CAMGSM, ANGKOR DATA COMMUNICATION, ANGKOR DATA COMMUNICATION	kh.csv	active	<u>Link</u>
19	ocsp.int- x3.letsencrypt.org	ANON	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 01-05	647	18.00%	12	21.00%	659	18.00%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), iseek Communications	global	inactive	<u>Link</u>
20	<u>rfa.org</u>	NEWS	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-19	2024- 03-14	39	79.13%	2	0.00%	41	79.13%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	kh	active	<u>Link</u>
21	scontent-ams4- 1.cdninstagram.com	GRP	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	1096	0.20%	1119	1.64%	2215	1.79%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), iseek Communications	global	inactive	Link
22	scontent-frt3- 2.cdninstagram.com	GRP	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	1107	6.00%	1243	17.54%	2350	0.99%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), iseek Communications	global	inactive	<u>Link</u>

ubes.info denglish.news		Blocking DNS Blocking DNS Blocking DNS Blocking DNS Blocking	07-02 2023- 07-01 2023- 07-01 2023- 07-01	06-30 2024- 06-30 2024- 06-30 2024- 06-30	728 818	18.60% 12.00%	852 1040	24.00%	1580	18.51%	M247 Europe SRL Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), iseek Communications, M247 Europe SRL,	global	inactive	<u>Link</u>
denglish.news	NEWS	Blocking DNS Blocking DNS	07-01 2023- 07-01	06-30 2024-		12.00%	1040							ł
	_	Blocking DNS	07-01					21.00%	1858	9.00%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), iseek Communications	global	inactive	<u>Link</u>
dhotnews.com	NEWS				764	95.95%	796	83.61%	1560	89.00%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	kh.csv	active	<u>Link</u>
		Diooking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	740	88.66%	858	94.54%	1598	93.40%	Smart Axiata, ANGKOR DATA COMMUNICATION, Today Communication Co.,Ltd	kh.csv	active	<u>Link</u>
dkhmer.news	NEWS	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	733	100.00%	788	94.51%	1521	95.88%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), iseek Communications, CAMGSM	kh.csv	active	<u>Link</u>
ww.PenhChetMdia.co	NEWS	DNS Blocking	2023- 09-09	2023- 09-09	1	0.00%			1	0.00%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	kh	inactive	<u>Link</u>
ww.alqassam.ps	MILX	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-29	495	3.83%	429	5.45%	924	4.18%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	global	inactive	<u>Link</u>
ww.appzplanet.com	FILE	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	334	29.11%	519	67.74%	853	57.29%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	global	unknow n	<u>Link</u>
ww.cambodiadaily.co	NEWS	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	698	95.18%	1026	94.54%	1724	94.12%	iseek Communications, Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	kh.csv	active	<u>Link</u>
ww.camnews.org	NEWS	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	784	95.01%	1140	97.29%	1924	95.45%	iseek Communications, Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	kh.csv	active	<u>Link</u>
ww.ccimcambodia.org	POLR	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	728	97.60%	763	94.69%	1491	95.19%	iseek Communications, Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	kh.csv	active	<u>Link</u>
ww.change.org	HUMR	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	473	0.00%	579	73.94%	1052	54.39%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	global	active	<u>Link</u>
<u>ww.cipl-</u> ganization.org	CULTR	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	398	18.00%	551	0.00%	949	18.00%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), iseek Communications	kh.csv	inactive	<u>Link</u>
ww.clccambodia.org	HUMR	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	557	0.00%	526	4.83%	1083	1.55%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	kh.csv	active	<u>Link</u>
ww.dtn7.com	NEWS	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	746	98.26%	871	90.33%	1617	90.07%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), iseek Communications	kh.csv	active	<u>Link</u>
	w.alqassam.ps w.appzplanet.com w.cambodiadaily.co w.camnews.org w.ccimcambodia.org w.change.org w.change.org w.cipl- anization.org w.clccambodia.org	w.algassam.ps       MILX         w.appzplanet.com       FILE         w.cambodiadaily.co       NEWS         w.camnews.org       NEWS         w.ccimcambodia.org       POLR         w.change.org       HUMR         w.cipl- anization.org       CULTR         w.clccambodia.org       HUMR	w.PenhChetMdia.co       NEWS       DNS Blocking         w.alqassam.ps       MILX       DNS Blocking         w.appzplanet.com       FILE       DNS Blocking         w.cambodiadaily.co       NEWS       DNS Blocking         w.camnews.org       NEWS       DNS Blocking         w.ccimcambodia.org       POLR       DNS Blocking         w.ccimcambodia.org       HUMR       DNS Blocking         w.ccipl- anization.org       CULTR       DNS Blocking         w.clccambodia.org       HUMR       DNS Blocking	w.PenhChetMdia.coNEWSDNS Blocking2023- 09-09w.alqassam.psMILXDNS 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     MILX         DNS Blocking         2023- 07-01         2024- 08-29         495         3.83%         429         5.45%         924         4.18%         Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)         global         inactive           w.alqassam.ps         MILX         DNS Blocking         2023- 07-01         2024- 08-29         334         29.11%         519         67.74%         853         57.29%         Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)         global         inactive           w.cambodiadaily.co         NEWS         DNS Blocking         2023- 07-01         2024- 06-30         698         95.18%         1026         94.54%         1724         94.12%         iseek Communications, Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)         kh.csv         active           w.camnews.org         NEWS         DNS Blocking         2023- 07-01         66-30         728         97.60%         763         94.69%         1491         95.19%         iseek Communications, Viettel Ah.csv         kh.csv         active           w.ccimcambodia.org         POLR         DNS Blocking         2024- 07-01 </td

39	www.eurogrand.com	GMB	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	465	98.84%	482	100.00%	947	97.14%	WiCAM, ANGKOR DATA COMMUNICATION, ANGKOR DATA COMMUNICATION, Today Communication Co.,Ltd	global	inactive	Link
40	www.freeexpression.org	NEWS	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	3502	0.82%	2901	2.35%	6403	1.16%	, Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), iseek Communications,	global	active	<u>Link</u>
41	www.getrevue.co	HOST	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	520	89.78%	752	100.00%	1272	95.26%	M247 Europe SRL, WiCAM, ANGKOR DATA COMMUNICATION, Today Communication Co.,Ltd	global	inactive	<u>Link</u>
42	www.healthcambodia.or g	PUBH	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	786	18.83%	882	24.00%	1668	18.45%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), iseek Communications Cogetel Online, M247 Europe SRL	kh.csv	inactive	<u>Link</u>
43	www.hon.ch	PUBH	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-02	2024- 06-30	734	1.85%	891	24.00%	1625	18.53%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), M247 Europe SRL	global	inactive	<u>Link</u>
44	www.islamdoor.com	REL	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	431	20.00%	601	64.23%	1032	55.91%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), iseek Communications Smart Axiata,	global	inactive	<u>Link</u>
45	www.itsyoursexlife.com	XED	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	468	100.00%	507	87.60%	975	92.50%	WiCAM, ANGKOR DATA COMMUNICATION, Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), EZECOM, SINET	global	unknow n	<u>Link</u>
46	https://vodkhmer.news/	NEWS	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	733	100%	788	94.51%	1779	10.13%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), iseek Communications, M247 Europe SRL, WiCAM	kh	inactive	<u>Link</u>
47	www.ksn-news.com	NEWS	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	725	9.65%	837	1.40%	1562	3.86%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	unknown	unknow n	<u>Link</u>
48	www.metacafe.com	NEWS	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 03-21	773	10.83%	313	89.19%	1086	29.14%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	unknown	inactive	<u>Link</u>
49	www.monorom.info	NEWS	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	784	14.07%	851	21.53%	1635	12.04%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), iseek Communications, M247 Europe SRL	kh	inactive	<u>Link</u>

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50	www.mywebcalls.com	СОМТ	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	732	99.55%	759	100.00%	1491	99.14%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), WiCAM, EZECOM, ANGKOR DATA COMMUNICATION, SINET, Today Communication Co.,Ltd	global	inactive	<u>Link</u>
51	www.nazi-lauck- nsdapao.com	HATE	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 01-21	433	21.24%	55	20.00%	488	21.20%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), iSeek Communications, WiCAM	unknown	inactive	<u>Link</u>
52	www.oic-oci.org	REL	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	452	100.00%	655	99.93%	1107		Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), WiCAM, ANGKOR DATA COMMUNICATION, EZECOM, Today Communication Co.,Ltd	global	inactive	<u>Link</u>
53	www.on-instant.com	СОМТ	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	782	0.55%	757	65.90%	1539	45.22%	Cogetel Online, Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	global	inactive	<u>Link</u>
54	www.pof.com	DATE	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-29	411	100.00%	414	100.00%	825	100.00%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone), Cogetel Online, WICAM, ANGKOR DATA COMMUNICATION, EZECOM, ANGKOR DATA COMMUNICATION, AS131178, SINET, Today Communication Co.,Ltd	global	unknow n	<u>Link</u>
55	www.rarbg.to	FILE	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	440	22.64%	541	90.91%	981	74.44%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	global	inactive	<u>Link</u>
56	www.rasmeisampovma es.com		DNS Blocking	2023- 09-09	2023- 09-09	1	30.00%			1	30.00%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	unknown	inactive	<u>Link</u>
57	www.repubblica.com	NEWS	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	2489	8.94%	2509	0.63%	4998	5.00%	iSeek Communications, Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	global	active	<u>Link</u>
58	www.rfa.org	NEWS	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 06-30	12073	89.71%	12405	91.81%	24477	89.98%	EZECOM, Smart Axiata, iSeek Communications, Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	global	active	<u>Link</u>
59	www.ruf-ch.org	NEWS	DNS Blocking	2023- 07-01	2024- 03-22	3677	18.70%	1276	34.02%	4953	17.44%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	unknown	unknow n	<u>Link</u>

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60	www.securityfocus.com	HACK	DNS Blocking	2024- 03-20	384	96.52%	177	100.00%	561		CAMGSM, WICAM, ANGKOR DATA COMMUNICATION	unknown	inactive	<u>Link</u>
61	www.serials.ws		DNS Blocking	2024- 06-30	349	0.00%	486	34.33%	835	24.25%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	global	unknow n	<u>Link</u>
62	www.vodkhmer.news		DNS Blocking	2024- 06-14	18	51.00%	98	95.50%	116	93.33%	Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	kh	active	<u>Link</u>
63	www.xnxx.com		DNS Blocking	2024- 06-30			95	94.29%	95		EZECOM	0	inactive	<u>Link</u>
64	www.xvideos.com		DNS Blocking	2024- 06-29	353	100.00%	435	93.33%	788		iSeek Communications, Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	-	inactive	<u>Link</u>
65	www.ycc.org.kh	нымк	DNS Blocking	2024- 06-30	793	18.00%	945	21.00%	1738	15.00%	iSeek Communications, Viettel Cambodia (Metfone)	kh.csv	inactive	<u>Link</u>